

HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS

REPORT ON FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(with required and
additional supplementary information)

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Education of
Holt Public Schools

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Holt Public Schools, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Holt Public Schools' basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Holt Public Schools, as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position, thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Holt Public Schools and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Holt Public Schools' ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Holt Public Schools' internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Holt Public Schools' ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and other required supplementary information, as identified in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Holt Public Schools' basic financial statements. The accompanying additional supplementary information, as identified in the table of contents, including the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the additional supplementary information, including the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 2, 2024 on our consideration of Holt Public Schools' internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Holt Public Schools' internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Holt Public Schools' internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Maney Costeiran PC

October 2, 2024

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS**

Please read in conjunction with the District's financial statements which immediately follow this section.

Holt Public Schools, a K-12 school district located in Ingham County, Michigan.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

In 2023-2024 total general fund revenues were approximately \$79.0 million dollars with expenditures of approximately \$78.7 million dollars. In 2022-2023 total general fund revenues were approximately \$79.9 million dollars with expenditures approximately \$80.1 million dollars. General fund revenues decreased from the 2022-2023 school year due to a decrease in revenues from federal grants, most notably with the ARP childcare grant ending in the previous year and less spending on the Education Stabilization Fund, as the COVID-era grants begin to sunset. General fund expenditures decreased from the 2022-2023 school year due to a decrease in spending on instruction and community services with the decrease in funding described in the previous sentence.

The food service fund finished the fiscal year with an increase in fund balance of approximately \$262,000. This increase in fund balance was due to an increase in state and federal reimbursements with the increase in the volume of meals served to community students under the universal meals program. Food service finished the year with a fund balance of approximately \$1,014,000.

The 2021 building and site – series I and II fund was established to account for the construction bonds approved by voters at the May 4, 2021 election. During the 2022 fiscal year, the District issued 2021 general obligation building and site bonds – series I. During the current fiscal year, the District issued 2023 general obligation building and site bonds – series II. The 2021 building and site – series I and II fund accounts for the receipt of the bond issuances and related investment earnings and the acquisition of capital assets or construction of major capital projects.

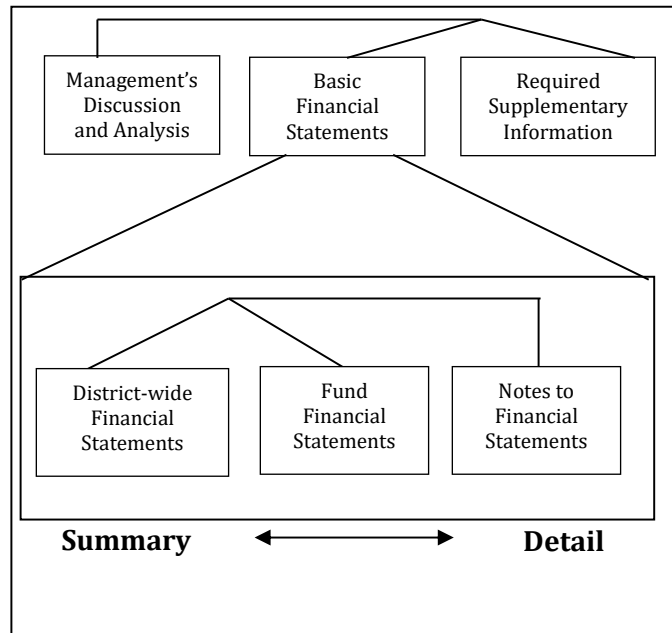
**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS**

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report consists of three parts - management's discussion and analysis (this section), the basic financial statements and required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the District:

- The first two statements are *District-wide financial statements* that provide both *short-term* and *long-term* information about the District's *overall* financial status.
- The remaining statements are *fund financial statements* that focus on *individual parts* of the District, reporting the District's operations *in more detail* than the District-wide statements.
- The *governmental funds* statements tell how *basic services* like regular and special education were financed in the *short-term* as well as what remains for future spending.
- *Fiduciary funds* statements provide information about the financial relationships in which the District acts solely as a *trustee or agent* for the benefit of others. The District does not currently have any Fiduciary funds.

**Figure A-1
Organization of Holt Public Schools'
Annual Financial Report**



The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of required supplementary information that further explains and supports the financial statements with a comparison of the District's budget for the year as well as required schedules related to the net pension liability and net OPEB asset. Figure A-1 shows how the various parts of this annual report are arranged and related to one another.

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS**

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

Figure A-2 Major Features of District-wide and Fund Financial Statements		
Category	District-wide Statements	Fund Financial Statements Governmental Funds
Scope	* Entire District (except fiduciary funds)	* The activities of the District that are not proprietary or fiduciary, such as special education and building maintenance
Required financial statements	* Statement of net position * Statement of activities	* Balance sheet * Statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances
Accounting basis and measurement focus	* Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	* Modified accrual accounting and current financial resources focus
Type of asset/liability information	* All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, short-term and long-term	* Generally assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets or long-term liabilities included
Type of inflow/outflow information	* All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	* Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year, expenditures when goods or services have been received and the related liability is due and payable

Figure A-2 summarizes the major features of the District's financial statements, including the portion of the District's activities they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management's discussion and analysis highlights the structure and contents of each of the statements.

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS**

DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

All of the District's assets, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and liabilities are reported in the District-wide financial statements and are on a full accrual basis that is similar to those used by private-sector companies. For example, capital assets and long-term obligations of the District are reported in the statement of net position of the District-wide financial statements. The difference between the District's assets, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources and liabilities (net position) is one way to measure the District's financial position. However, you need to consider other non-financial factors such as changes in the District's property tax base and the condition and age of the school buildings and other facilities.

The current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid. Most of the District's basic services are included here, such as regular and special education, transportation, and administration. These activities are financed through the state foundation grant, property taxes, and various federal and state programs.

The District's combined net position at the beginning of the fiscal year was (\$68,179,124) and on June 30, 2024 it is (\$52,678,101), which represents an increase of \$15,501,023 as recorded in the statement of activities.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The fund financial statements are reported on a modified accrual basis and consist of governmental funds. Governmental funds include most of the District's basic services which generally focus on (1) how cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out and (2) the balances left at year-end that are available for spending on future District programs. Some of these funds are established by State law and by bond covenants while others can be established for the District to control and manage money for a particular purpose, such as food service.

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS**

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

Net Position - The District's combined net deficit improved as of June 30, 2024.

Table A-3 Holt Public Schools' Net Position		
	2024	2023
ASSETS		
Current assets	\$ 59,188,914	\$ 34,515,073
Net other postemployment benefits asset	1,999,739	-
Capital assets	94,415,094	82,073,135
TOTAL ASSETS	155,603,747	116,588,208
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	41,678,287	50,193,430
LIABILITIES		
Long-term debt outstanding	81,174,696	53,661,161
Net pension liability	113,509,630	130,167,903
Net other postemployment benefits liability	-	7,390,874
Other liabilities	18,450,862	15,405,668
TOTAL LIABILITIES	213,135,188	206,625,606
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	36,824,947	28,335,156
NET POSITION		
Net investment in capital assets	40,865,172	35,382,679
Restricted for debt service	2,220,988	1,665,049
Restricted for net other postemployment benefits	1,999,739	-
Unrestricted	(97,764,000)	(105,226,852)
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$ (52,678,101)	\$ (68,179,124)

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS**

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE (continued)

Table A-4 Changes in Holt Public Schools' Net Position		
	2024	2023
REVENUES		
Program revenues		
Charges for services	\$ 3,182,982	\$ 2,802,509
Operating grants and contributions	28,082,255	23,490,823
General revenues		
Property taxes	14,285,998	12,860,666
Investment earnings	1,690,978	685,853
State sources - unrestricted	40,687,818	39,721,661
Intermediate sources	7,057,770	7,191,004
Other	571,673	700,527
TOTAL REVENUES	95,559,474	87,453,043
EXPENSES		
Instruction	43,280,067	44,192,035
Support services	28,951,107	26,602,977
Community services	1,405,626	2,141,306
Student / school activities	648,351	533,718
Outgoing transfers and other	-	1,699,117
Food services	2,844,888	2,555,078
Interest on long-term debt	2,928,412	1,424,121
TOTAL EXPENSES	80,058,451	79,148,352
Change in net position	\$ 15,501,023	\$ 8,304,691

STATE OF MICHIGAN UNRESTRICTED AID (State Foundation Grant)

The State of Michigan aid, unrestricted, is determined with the following variables:

- a. The Michigan State Aid Act per student foundation allowance which was established under Proposal A has increased from \$5,641 per student in 1995 to \$9,608 per student in 2023-2024. The per student State foundation allowance increased by \$458 in the current year when compared to 2022-2023. The foundation allowance increased \$450 in the previous year when compared to 2021-2022.
- b. The District's non-pre levy for 2023-24 was 18.0000 mills which was the full millage the voters approved in March of 2016.

HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS

Student Enrollment

Student enrollment decreased from 4,912 in 2022-2023 to 4,768 in 2023-2024. For the 2024-2025 school year, it is hopeful that enrollment will remain relatively stable with a slight decline due to the demographics in school age students.

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

The following summarizes the revenues and expenses by comparing fiscal year 2024 to 2023.

- State sources increased during the current year with the increase in the foundation allowance.
- Federal sources decreased, as explained above, due in most part to the ARP childcare grant ending in the previous year and less spending on the Education Stabilization Fund, as the COVID-era grants begin to sunset
- Expenses decreased from \$111.3 million in 2023 to \$105.1 million in the current year, a decrease of approximately \$6.2 million. This decreased was caused by the decrease in the general fund spending explained previously as well as less spending in the 2021 building and site – series I and II fund based on the timing of construction projects and work completed in the current vs. the previous year.

The Holt Public School District voters approved the 18-mill renewal in March 2016. The State of Michigan allows each school district to levy 18 mills on Non-PRE property and the foundation grant is calculated after the 18 mills.

GENERAL FUND AND BUDGET HIGHLIGHTS

Original vs. Final Budget

The Uniform Budget Act of the State of Michigan requires that the local Board of Education approve the original budget for the upcoming fiscal year prior to July 1, the start of the fiscal year. The original 2023-2024 budget was approved in June 2023.

The 2023-2024 budget was revised two times throughout the fiscal year, with the final revision approved in May 2024. The final budget revision anticipated higher revenues and higher expenses than was expected in June 2023, when the original budget was approved. The increase in budgeted revenues was due to higher-than-expected revenues from state and federal sources while the increase in budgeted expenditures was due to increased spending on instruction and supporting services with the increase in budgeted available revenues.

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS**

CAPITAL ASSET AND LONG-TERM OBLIGATION ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

By the end of 2024, the District had invested \$189.2 million in a broad range of capital assets.

Table A-5 Holt Public Schools' Capital Assets				
	2024			2023
	Cost	Accumulated Depreciation/ Amortization	Net Book Value	Net Book Value
Land	\$ 1,566,242	\$ -	\$ 1,566,242	\$ 1,566,242
Construction in progress	8,419,695	-	8,419,695	1,620,129
Building and improvements	155,165,006	75,590,326	79,574,680	75,027,689
Furniture and equipment	20,049,604	16,987,930	3,061,674	1,891,044
Buses and other vehicles	2,835,413	1,766,025	1,069,388	1,003,478
Right to use - leased equipment	1,205,691	482,276	723,415	964,553
Total	\$ 189,241,651	\$ 94,826,557	\$ 94,415,094	\$ 82,073,135

Long-term Obligations

At June 30, 2024, the District had approximately \$81.2 million in long-term obligations which included approximately \$79.4 million in general obligation bonds. The general obligation bonds balance increased during the current year as the District issued the 2023 building and site bonds – series II. This decrease was partially offset as the District continued to make its required principal and interest payments on existing obligations. \$743.1 thousand of the District’s long-term obligations are notes from direct borrowing and direct placement related to the lease agreement for copiers entered into during the 2023 fiscal year. In addition to the general obligation bonds and notes from direct borrowing and direct placement, the District has obligations for compensated absences estimated at roughly \$983.7 thousand at the end of the fiscal year.

Table A-6 Holt Public Schools Outstanding Long-Term Obligations		
	2024	2023
General obligation bonds - net	\$ 79,447,854	\$ 51,643,576
Compensated absences	983,728	1,041,244
Notes from direct borrowing and direct placement	743,114	976,341
	\$ 81,174,696	\$ 53,661,161

HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS

FACTORS BEARING ON THE DISTRICT'S FUTURE

There are several factors that could significantly affect the financial health of the District in the future.

- Our elected officials and administration consider many factors when setting the School District's 2024-2025 fiscal year budget. One of the most important factors affecting the budget is our student count. The state foundation revenue is determined by multiplying the blended student count by the foundation allowance per pupil. The 2024-25 budget was adopted in June 2024 based on an estimate of students who will enroll in October 2024. Approximately 77.2 percent of total general fund revenue budgeted for fiscal year 2025 is from the foundation allowance. Under state law, the School District cannot access additional property tax revenue for general operations. As a result, district funding is heavily dependent on the State's ability to fund local school operations. Based on early enrollment data at the start of 2025 school year, we anticipate that the fall student count will decline for the 2024-25 budget. Once the final student count and related per pupil funding is validated, state law requires the School District to amend the budget if actual district resources are not sufficient to fund original appropriations.
- Since the School District's revenue is heavily dependent on state funding and the health of State's School Aid fund, the actual revenue received depends on the State's ability to collect revenue to fund its appropriation to the School District.
- In May of 2021, the taxpayers of Holt Public School approved \$148,000,000 in new bonds for the refurbishment of existing buildings. Work started in the summer of 2022. The first series is estimated to be completed in December 2024. The second series is estimated to be completed at the end of summer 2025. The debt tax rate remains at 8.23 mills.
- Changes in projected construction costs may affect the current and future construction projects with the district. The district went to the voters for a supplemental bond of \$22,000,000 which passed. These dollars will not be realized until 2027. The new debt tax rate will remain at 8.23 mills.
- The district will be negotiating with the Teamsters Local Union (Bus Drivers) on contracts that expired June 30, 2025. The outcome of current negotiations will affect decisions on the original budget for 2025-2026.
- Holt was approved by the State for the community eligibility provision for food service Districtwide, which makes breakfast and lunch 100% free to students. The funding for the Districtwide program will be from state and federal revenues. The total financial impact to the food service fund is forecasted to have a positive impact as more students are participating. The District is monitoring the situation closely so that the food service program is not negatively impacted in total.

CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability for the revenues it receives. If you have any questions about this report or need any additional information, please contact the Business Office.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2024

	Governmental Activities
ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 16,992,508
Investments	29,420,350
Receivables	
Accounts receivable	12,555,698
Inventories	50,990
Prepays	169,368
Net other postemployment benefits asset	1,999,739
Capital assets not being depreciated/amortized	9,985,937
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation/amortization	84,429,157
TOTAL ASSETS	155,603,747
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred charge on refunding	809,280
Related to pensions	33,490,241
Related to other postemployment benefits	7,378,766
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	41,678,287
LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable	1,532,355
Construction and retainage payable	4,376,461
Arbitrage rebate	435,000
Accrued interest	491,978
Accrued salaries and related items	3,889,953
Accrued retirement	2,245,156
Note payable	2,000,000
Unearned revenue	3,479,959
Noncurrent liabilities	
Due within one year	5,305,274
Due in more than one year	75,869,422
Net pension liability	113,509,630
TOTAL LIABILITIES	213,135,188
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Related to pensions	13,529,808
Related to other postemployment benefits	16,326,285
Related to state aid funding for pensions	6,968,854
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	36,824,947
NET POSITION	
Net investment in capital assets	40,865,172
Restricted for debt service	2,220,988
Restricted for net other postemployment benefits	1,999,739
Unrestricted	(97,764,000)
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$ (52,678,101)

See notes to financial statements.

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues		Governmental Activities
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Net (expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
Governmental activities				
Instruction	\$ 43,280,067	\$ 629,369	\$ 9,883,170	\$ (32,767,528)
Support services	28,951,107	246,520	14,767,280	(13,937,307)
Community services	1,405,626	1,424,059	216,240	234,673
Food services	2,844,888	883,034	2,524,947	563,093
Student/school activities	648,351	-	690,618	42,267
Interest on long-term debt	2,928,412	-	-	(2,928,412)
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 80,058,451</u>	<u>\$ 3,182,982</u>	<u>\$ 28,082,255</u>	<u>(48,793,214)</u>
General revenues				
Property taxes, levied for general purposes				5,689,747
Property taxes, levied for debt service				8,596,251
Investment earnings				1,690,978
State sources - unrestricted				40,687,818
Intermediate sources				7,057,770
Other				<u>571,673</u>
Total general revenues				<u>64,294,237</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION				15,501,023
NET POSITION, beginning of year				<u>(68,179,124)</u>
NET POSITION, end of year				<u>\$ (52,678,101)</u>

See notes to financial statements.

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2024**

	General Fund	Debt Service Fund	2021 B&S - Series I and II	Total Nonmajor Funds	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 11,705,077	\$ 2,709,699	\$ 788,487	\$ 1,789,245	\$ 16,992,508
Investments	-	-	29,420,350	-	29,420,350
Receivables					
Accounts receivable	12,440,711	3,267	-	111,720	12,555,698
Due from other funds	167,745	-	-	8,599	176,344
Inventories	-	-	-	50,990	50,990
Prepays	169,368	-	-	-	169,368
	<u>169,368</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>169,368</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$ 24,482,901</u>	<u>\$ 2,712,966</u>	<u>\$ 30,208,837</u>	<u>\$ 1,960,554</u>	<u>\$ 59,365,258</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES					
LIABILITIES					
Accounts payable	\$ 1,508,913	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 23,442	\$ 1,532,355
Construction and retainage payable	-	-	4,376,461	-	4,376,461
Accrued salaries and related items	3,888,619	-	-	1,334	3,889,953
Accrued retirement	2,220,259	-	-	24,897	2,245,156
Due to other funds	8,599	-	610	167,135	176,344
Note payable	2,000,000	-	-	-	2,000,000
Unearned revenue	3,437,170	-	-	42,789	3,479,959
	<u>3,437,170</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>42,789</u>	<u>3,479,959</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>13,063,560</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,377,071</u>	<u>259,597</u>	<u>17,700,228</u>
FUND BALANCES					
Nonspendable					
Inventories	-	-	-	50,990	50,990
Prepays	169,368	-	-	-	169,368
Restricted for					
Debt service	-	2,712,966	-	-	2,712,966
Food service	-	-	-	963,305	963,305
Capital projects	-	-	25,831,766	-	25,831,766
Committed for					
Student / school activities	-	-	-	686,662	686,662
Carryover projects	149,504	-	-	-	149,504
Infrastructure	1,883,416	-	-	-	1,883,416
Assigned for					
Subsequent year's expenditures	1,381,893	-	-	-	1,381,893
Unassigned	7,835,160	-	-	-	7,835,160
	<u>7,835,160</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,835,160</u>
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	<u>11,419,341</u>	<u>2,712,966</u>	<u>25,831,766</u>	<u>1,700,957</u>	<u>41,665,030</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	<u>\$ 24,482,901</u>	<u>\$ 2,712,966</u>	<u>\$ 30,208,837</u>	<u>\$ 1,960,554</u>	<u>\$ 59,365,258</u>

See notes to financial statements.

HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2024

Total governmental fund balances	\$ 41,665,030
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of: net position are different because	
Deferred outflows of resources - deferred charge on refunding	809,280
Deferred outflows of resources - related to pensions	33,490,241
Deferred outflows of resources - related to other postemployment benefits	7,378,766
Deferred inflows of resources - related to pensions	(13,529,808)
Deferred inflows of resources - related to other postemployment benefits	(16,326,285)
Deferred inflows of resources - related to state aid funding for pensions	(6,968,854)
Some assets are not current financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds balance sheet. Such noncurrent asset(s) at year-end consist of:	
Net other postemployment benefits asset	1,999,739
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and are not reported in the funds:	
The cost of the capital assets is	\$189,241,651
Accumulated depreciation/amortization is	<u>(94,826,557)</u>
	94,415,094
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and are not reported in the funds:	
Arbitrage rebate	(435,000)
General obligation bonds	(79,447,854)
Direct borrowing and direct placements	(743,114)
Compensated absences	(983,728)
Accrued interest	(491,978)
Net pension liability	<u>(113,509,630)</u>
Net position of governmental activities	<u><u>\$ (52,678,101)</u></u>

HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	General Fund	Debt Service Fund	2021 B&S - Series I and II	Total Nonmajor Funds	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES					
Local sources					
Property taxes	\$ 5,689,747	\$ 8,596,251	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 14,285,998
Tuition	8,222	-	-	-	8,222
Investment earnings	236,588	88,398	1,793,293	7,699	2,125,978
Food sales	-	-	-	266,278	266,278
Athletics	246,520	-	-	-	246,520
Community services	2,045,206	-	-	-	2,045,206
Student/school activities	-	-	-	687,436	687,436
Other	570,046	1,627	-	3,182	574,855
Total local sources	8,796,329	8,686,276	1,793,293	964,595	20,240,493
State sources	59,849,623	7,577	-	606,393	60,463,593
Federal sources	3,262,920	-	-	2,535,310	5,798,230
Intermediate school districts	7,057,770	-	-	-	7,057,770
TOTAL REVENUES	78,966,642	8,693,853	1,793,293	4,106,298	93,560,086
EXPENDITURES					
Current					
Instruction	45,733,774	-	-	-	45,733,774
Supporting services	31,025,888	-	-	-	31,025,888
Food service activities	-	-	-	2,834,704	2,834,704
Student / school activities	-	-	-	648,351	648,351
Community service activities	1,425,184	-	-	-	1,425,184
Capital outlay	-	-	14,271,589	184,150	14,455,739
Debt service					
Principal repayment	383,227	5,110,000	-	-	5,493,227
Interest	176,419	2,826,805	-	-	3,003,224
Bond issuance cost	-	-	450,719	-	450,719
Other	-	3,201	-	-	3,201
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	78,744,492	7,940,006	14,722,308	3,667,205	105,074,011
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	222,150	753,847	(12,929,015)	439,093	(11,513,925)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)					
Proceeds from bond issuance	-	-	32,865,000	-	32,865,000
Premium on bond issuance	-	-	910,480	-	910,480
Transfers in	134,944	-	-	-	134,944
Transfers out	-	-	-	(134,944)	(134,944)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	134,944	-	33,775,480	(134,944)	33,775,480
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	357,094	753,847	20,846,465	304,149	22,261,555
FUND BALANCES					
Beginning of year	11,062,247	1,959,119	4,985,301	1,396,808	19,403,475
End of year	<u>\$ 11,419,341</u>	<u>\$ 2,712,966</u>	<u>\$ 25,831,766</u>	<u>\$ 1,700,957</u>	<u>\$ 41,665,030</u>

See notes to financial statements.

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES,
EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Net Change in Fund Balances Total Governmental Funds \$ 22,261,555

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. In the statement of activities, these costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation/amortization:

Depreciation/amortization expense	(4,103,328)
Capital outlay	16,445,287

Accrued interest on bonds is recorded in the statement of activities when incurred; it is not recorded in governmental funds until it is paid:

Accrued interest payable, beginning of the year	294,070
Accrued interest payable, end of the year	(491,978)

The issuance of long-term debt (e.g., bonds) provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position. Also, governmental funds report the effect of premiums, discounts, and similar items when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities. The effect of these differences is the treatment of long-term debt and related items and are as follows:

Proceeds from bond issuance	(32,865,000)
Premium on bond issuance	(910,480)
Payments on bonded debt	5,260,000
Payments on notes from direct borrowing and direct placement	233,227
Amortization of deferred charges on refunding	(134,880)
Amortization of bond premium	711,202

Compensated absences are reported on the accrual method in the statement of activities, and recorded as an expenditure when financial resources are used in the governmental funds:

Accrued compensated absences, beginning of the year	1,041,244
Accrued compensated absences, end of the year	(983,728)

Some revenues and expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds:

Pension related items	398,566
Other postemployment benefits related items	6,345,878
Arbitrage rebate	(435,000)

Restricted revenue reported in the governmental funds that is deferred to offset the deferred outflows related to Section 147c pension contributions subsequent to the measurement period:

State aid funding for pension, beginning of the year	9,403,242
State aid funding for pension, end of the year	(6,968,854)

Change in net position of governmental activities \$ 15,501,023

HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Reporting Entity

Holt Public Schools (the "District") is governed by the Holt Public Schools Board of Education (the "Board"), which has responsibility and control over all activities related to public school education within the District. The District receives funding from local, state, and federal sources and must comply with all of the requirements of these funding source entities. However, the District is not included in any other governmental reporting entity as defined by the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Board members are elected by the public and have decision-making authority, the power to designate management, the ability to significantly influence operations, and the primary accountability for fiscal matters. In addition, the District's reporting entity does not contain any component units as defined in Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statements.

Description of Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the District. All fiduciary activities, if any, are reported only in the fund financial statements. *Governmental activities* normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues.

Basis of Presentation - Government-wide Financial Statements

While separate government-wide and fund financial statements are presented, they are interrelated. The governmental activities column incorporates data from the governmental funds. Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds (currently none), even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

Basis of Presentation - Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide information about the District's funds. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as nonmajor funds. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

The District reports the following *Major Governmental Funds*:

The *General Fund* is the District's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the District, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The *Debt Service Fund* accounts for the resources accumulated and payments made for principal and interest on long-term general obligation debt of governmental funds.

The *2021 Building and Site - Series I and II Fund* accounts for the receipt of debt proceeds and the acquisition of capital assets or construction of major capital projects. The *2021 Building and Site - Series I and II Fund* includes capital project activities funded with bonds. For these capital projects, the School District has complied with the applicable provisions of §1351a of the Revised School Code. The fund is not yet considered substantially complete, and a subsequent year audit is expected.

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Basis of Presentation - Fund Financial Statements (continued)

Major Governmental Funds (continued):

The following is a summary of the cumulative revenue, other financing sources (uses), and expenditures for the 2021 *Building and Site - Series I and II Fund* activity:

Revenues and other financing sources	<u>\$ 62,566,794</u>
Expenditures and other financing uses	<u>\$ 36,735,028</u>

The above revenue and other financing sources figure does include \$26,838,341 and \$33,775,480 of bond proceeds and related premium from the series I and series II issuances, respectively.

The District reports the following *Nonmajor Funds*:

The *Special Revenue Funds* account for revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes (not including expendable trusts or major capital projects). The District accounts for its food service and student/school activities as special revenue funds.

During the course of operations, the District has activity between funds for various purposes. Any residual balances outstanding at year end are reported as due from/to other funds. While these balances are reported in fund financial statements, they are eliminated in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements.

Further, certain activity occurs during the year involving transfers of resources between funds. In fund financial statements these amounts are reported at gross amounts as transfers in/out. While reported in the fund financial statements, they are eliminated in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements.

Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by the applicable measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as *current financial resources* or *economic resources*. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of transactions or events for recognition in the financial statements.

The process of preparing financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the use of estimates and assumptions regarding certain types of assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenses. Such estimates primarily relate to unsettled transactions and events as of the date of the financial statements. Accordingly, upon settlement, actual results may differ from estimated amounts.

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting (continued)

The governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources measurement focus* and the *modified accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the District considers revenues to be available if they are generally collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences, and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Issuance of long-term debt and acquisitions under leases/subscriptions are reported as other financing sources.

Property taxes, state and federal aid, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Expenditure-driven grants are recognized as revenue when the qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all other eligibility requirements have been met, and the amount is received during the period or within the availability period for this revenue source (within 60 days of year-end).

The State of Michigan utilizes a foundation grant approach which provides for a specific annual amount of revenue per pupil based on a statewide formula. The Foundation is funded from state and local sources. Revenues from state sources are primarily governed by the School Aid Act and the School Code of Michigan. The Michigan Department of Education administers the allocation of state funds to school districts based on information supplied by the districts. For the current year ended, the foundation allowance was based on pupil membership counts.

The state portion of the Foundation is provided primarily by a state education property tax millage of 6 mills on Principal Residence Exemption (PRE) property and an allocated portion of state sales and other taxes. The local portion of the Foundation is funded primarily by Non-PRE property taxes which may be levied at a rate of up to 18 mills as well as 6 mills for Commercial Personal Property Tax. The state revenue is recognized during the foundation period and is funded through payments from October to August. Thus, the unpaid portion at June 30 is reported as accounts receivable.

The District also receives revenue from the state to administer certain categorical education programs. State rules require that revenue earmarked for these programs be used for its specific purpose. Certain governmental funds require reporting to the state of the expenditures incurred. For categorical funds meeting this requirement, funds received and accrued, which are not expended by the close of the fiscal year are recorded as unearned revenue.

All other revenue items are generally considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the District.

Budgetary Information

Budgetary Basis of Accounting

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for the general fund and special revenue funds. Other funds do not have appropriated budgets.

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Budgetary Information (continued)

Budgetary Basis of Accounting (continued)

Appropriations in all budgeted funds lapse at the end of the fiscal year. Encumbrance accounting is employed in governmental funds. Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed (executor) contracts for goods or services (i.e., purchase orders, contracts, and commitments) outstanding at year end are reported as restrictions, commitments, or assignments of fund balances and do not constitute expenditures or liabilities because the goods or services have not been received as of year-end. The commitments will be re-appropriated and honored during the subsequent year.

The District follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

- a. The Superintendent submits to the School Board a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing on July 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them. The level of control for the budgets is at the functional level as set forth and presented as required supplementary information.
- b. Public hearings are conducted to obtain taxpayer comments.
- c. Prior to July 1, the budget is legally adopted by School Board resolution pursuant to the Uniform Budgeting and Accounting Act (1968 PA 2). The Act requires that the budget be amended prior to the end of the fiscal year when necessary to adjust appropriations if it appears that revenues and other financing sources will be less than anticipated or so that expenditures will not be in excess of original estimates. Expenditures shall not be made or incurred, unless authorized in the budget, in excess of the amount appropriated. Violations, if any, in the general fund are noted in the required supplementary information section.
- d. Transfers may be made for budgeted amounts between major expenditure functions within any fund; however, these transfers and any revisions that alter the total expenditures of any fund must be approved by the School Board.
- e. The budget was amended two times during the year. The final budget was approved prior to the June 30, 2024 year-end with more than expected revenues and appropriations due to more favorable state and federal funding than previously anticipated at the time the original budget was adopted. The District does not consider these amendments to be out of the ordinary or significant.

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The District's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (continued)

Investments

In accordance with Michigan Compiled Laws, the District is authorized to invest in the following investment vehicles:

- a. Bonds, securities, and other obligations of the United States or an agency or instrumentality of the United States.
- b. Certificates of deposit, savings accounts, deposit accounts, or depository receipts of a bank which is a member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) or a savings and loan association which is a member of the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation (FSLIC) or a credit union which is insured by the National Credit Union Administration (NCUA), but only if the bank, savings and loan association, or credit union is eligible to be a depository of surplus funds belonging to the State under section 5 or 6 of Act No. 105 of the Public Acts of 1855, as amended, being Section 21.145 and 21.146 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.
- c. Commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the three highest classifications established by not less than two standard rating services, and which matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase.
- d. The United States government or federal agency obligations repurchase agreements.
- e. Bankers acceptances of United States banks.
- f. Mutual funds composed of investment vehicles, which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan.

Michigan Compiled Laws allow for collateralization of government deposits, if the assets for pledging are acceptable to the State Treasurer under Section 3 of 1855 PA 105, MCL 21.143, to secure deposits of State surplus funds, securities issued by the Federal Loan Mortgage Corporation, Federal National Mortgage Association, or Government National Mortgage Association.

Inventories and Prepaid Items

Inventories are valued at cost using the first-in/first-out (FIFO) method and consist of expendable supplies. The cost of such inventories is recorded as expenditures/expenses when consumed rather than when purchased.

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both the government-wide and fund financial statements. The cost of prepaid items is recorded as expenditures/expenses when consumed rather than when purchased.

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (continued)

Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include land, construction in progress, building and improvements, furniture and equipment, buses and other vehicles, and right to use – leased equipment are reported in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the District as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$10,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Group purchases are evaluated on a case-by-case basis. Donated capital assets are recorded at their estimated acquisition value at the date of donation.

Land and construction in progress, if any, are not depreciated. Right to use assets of the District are amortized using the straight-line method over the shorter of the lease/subscription period or the estimated useful lives. The other capital assets of the District are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Capital Asset Classes	Lives
Building and improvements	20 - 50 years
Furniture and equipment	5 - 20 years
Buses and other vehicles	5 - 15 years
Right to use - leased equipment	5 years

Defined Benefit Plans

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability and other postemployment benefit asset, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions and other postemployment benefits, and pension and other postemployment benefits expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Michigan Public Employees’ Retirement System (MPSERS) and additions to/deductions from MPSERS fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by MPSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Deferred Outflows

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net assets that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The District has three items that qualify for reporting in this category. They are the deferred charge on refunding, pension and other postemployment benefits related items reported in the government-wide statement of net position. A deferred charge on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt. Deferred outflows are recognized for pension and other postemployment benefit related items. These amounts are expensed in the plan year in which they apply.

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (continued)

Deferred Inflows

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net assets that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The District has three items that qualify for reporting in this category. The first is restricted section 147c state aid deferred to offset deferred outflows related to section 147c pension contributions subsequent to the measurement period. The second and third items are future resources yet to be recognized in relation to the pension and other postemployment benefit actuarial calculation. These future resources arise from differences in the estimates used by the actuary to calculate the pension and other postemployment benefit liability and the actual results. The amounts are amortized over a period determined by the actuary.

Net Position Flow Assumption

Sometimes the District will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted (e.g., restricted bond or grant proceeds) and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted - net position and unrestricted - net position in the government-wide financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the District's policy to consider restricted - net position to have been depleted before unrestricted - net position is applied.

Fund Balance Flow Assumptions

Sometimes the District will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted and unrestricted resources (the total of committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance). In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance in the governmental fund financial statements a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the District's policy to consider restricted fund balance to have been depleted before using any of the components of unrestricted fund balance. Further, when the components of unrestricted fund balance can be used for the same purpose, committed fund balance is depleted first, followed by assigned fund balance. Unassigned fund balance is applied last.

Fund Balance Policies

Fund balance of governmental funds is reported in various categories based on the nature of any limitations requiring the use of resources for specific purposes. The District itself can establish limitations on the use of resources through either a commitment (committed fund balance) or an assignment (assigned fund balance).

The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the District's highest level of decision-making authority. The Board of Education is the highest level of decision-making authority for the District that can, by adoption of a board action prior to the end of the fiscal year, commit fund balance. Once adopted, the limitation imposed by the board action remains in place until a similar action is taken (the adoption of another board action) to remove or revise the limitation.

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (continued)

Fund Balance Policies (continued)

Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the District for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as committed. The Board of Education may also assign fund balance as it does when appropriating fund balance to cover a gap between estimated revenue and appropriations in the subsequent year's appropriated budget. Unlike commitments, assignments generally only exist temporarily. In other words, an additional action does not normally have to be taken for the removal of an assignment. Conversely, as discussed above, an additional action is essential to either remove or revise a commitment.

In the general fund, the goal of the District shall be to maintain a minimum fund balance of no less than 10% of the preceding year's expenditures.

Leases and Subscription-based IT Arrangements (SBITA)

Lessee/subscriber: At times, the District is a lessee for noncancelable leases/subscriptions of equipment and/or subscription-based IT arrangements. When significant, the District recognizes a lease/SBITA liability and an intangible right-to-use lease/subscriber asset in the government-wide financial statements. The District recognizes lease/SBITA liabilities with an initial, individual value that it considers significant to the government-wide financial statements, or with annual lease payments that are considered significant to the fund in which they are accounted for.

At the commencement of a lease/subscriber, the District initially measures the lease/SBITA liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease/subscriber term. Subsequently, the lease/SBITA liability is reduced by the principal portion of lease/subscriber payments made. The lease/SBITA asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease/SBITA liability, adjusted for lease/subscriber payments made at or before the lease/subscriber commencement date, plus certain initial direct costs. Subsequently, the lease/SBITA asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over its useful life.

Key estimates and judgements related to leases/SBITAs include how the District determines (1) the discount rate it uses to discount the expected lease/subscriber payments to present value, (2) lease/subscriber term, and (3) lease/subscriber payments.

- The District uses the interest rate charged by the lessor/SBITA vendor as the discount rate. When the interest rate charged by the lessor/SBITA vendor is not provided, the District generally uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for leases/SBITAs.
- The lease/subscriber term includes the noncancelable period of the lease/subscriber. Lease/subscriber payments included in the measurement of the lease/SBITA liability are composed of fixed payments and purchase option price that the District is reasonably certain to exercise.

The District monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement of its lease/SBITA and will remeasure the lease/SBITA asset and liability if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the lease/SBITA liability.

Lease/SBITA assets are reported with other capital assets and lease/SBITA liabilities are reported with long-term obligations in the statement of net position.

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Revenues and Expenditures/Expenses

Program Revenues

Amounts reported as *program revenues* include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment, and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational requirements of a particular function or segment. All taxes, including those dedicated for specific purposes, unrestricted state aid, interest, and other internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues.

Property Taxes

Property taxes levied by the District are collected by various municipalities and periodically remitted to the District. The taxes are levied and become a lien as of December 1 and are due upon receipt of the billing by the taxpayer and become a lien on the first day of the levy year. The actual due date is February 14, after which time the bills become delinquent and penalties and interest may be assessed by the collecting entity.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District levied the following amounts per \$1,000 of assessed valuation:

Fund	Mills
General Fund	
Non-Principal Residence Exemption (PRE)	18.0000
Commercial Personal Property (CPP)	6.0000
Debt Service Fund	
PRE, Industrial Personal Property, Non-PRE, CPP	8.2300

Compensated Absences

The District's policy permits employees to accumulate earned but unused vacation and sick leave benefits, which are eligible for payment upon separation from service. The liability for such leave is reported as incurred in the government-wide financial statements. A liability for those amounts is recorded in the governmental funds only if the liability has matured as a result of employee leaves, resignations or retirements. The liability for compensated absences includes salary and related benefits, where applicable.

Long-term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities on the statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method which approximates the effective interest method over the term of the related debt. Bond issuance costs are reported as expenditures in the year in which they are incurred.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

As of June 30, 2024 the District had deposits and investments subject to the following risks:

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. As of June 30, 2024, \$16,334,867 of the District's bank balance of \$17,098,078 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured and uncollateralized. The carrying value on the books for deposits at the end of the year was \$16,992,508.

Custodial Credit Risk - Investments

For an investment, this is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party.

The District will minimize custodial credit risk, which is the risk of loss due to the failure of the security issuer or backer, by; limiting investments to the types of securities allowed by law; and pre-qualifying the financial institutions, broker/dealers, intermediaries, and advisors with which the District will do business.

Interest Rate Risk

In accordance with its investment policy, the District will minimize interest rate risk, which is the risk that the market value of securities in the portfolio will fall due to changes in market interest rates, by; structuring the investment portfolio so that securities mature to meet cash requirements for ongoing operations, thereby avoiding the need to sell securities in the open market; and, investing operating funds primarily in shorter-term securities, liquid asset funds, money market mutual funds, or similar investment pools and limiting the average maturity in accordance with the District's cash requirements.

Investment Type	Fair Value	Weighted Average Maturity (years)
MILAF External Investment Pool - CMC	\$ 29,420,350	N/A

One day maturity equals 0.0027, one year equals 1.00.

Concentration of Credit Risk

The District will minimize concentration of credit risk, which is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of the District's investment in a single issuer, by diversifying the investment portfolio so that the impact of potential losses from any one type of security or issuer will be minimized. Obligations of the U.S. government or obligations explicitly guaranteed by the U.S. government are not considered to have credit risk and do not require disclosure of credit quality.

Investment Type	Fair Value	Rating	Rating Agency
MILAF External Investment Pool - CMC	\$ 29,420,350	AAAm	Standard & Poor's

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (continued)

Foreign Currency Risk

The District is not authorized to invest in investments which have this type of risk.

Fair Value Measurement

The District is required to disclose amounts within a framework established for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1: Quoted prices in active markets for identical securities.

Level 2: Prices determined using other significant observable inputs. Observable inputs are inputs that other market participants may use in pricing a security. These may include prices for similar securities, interest rates, prepayment speeds, credit risk and others.

Level 3: Prices determined using significant unobservable inputs. In situations where quoted prices or observable inputs are unavailable or deemed less relevant, unobservable inputs may be used. Unobservable inputs reflect the District's own assumptions about the factors market participants would use in pricing an investment and would be based on the best information available.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

At June 30, 2024, the District does not have any investments subject to fair value measurement.

The District voluntarily invests certain excess funds in an external pooled investment fund which included money market funds. The pooled investment fund utilized by the District is the Michigan Investment Liquid Asset Fund (MILAF). MILAF funds are considered external investment pools as defined by the GASB and as such are recorded at amortized cost which approximate fair value. The MILAF (MAX Class) fund requires notification of redemptions prior to 14 days to avoid penalties. The District is not currently invested in the MILAF (MAX Class) fund. These funds are not subject to the fair value disclosures.

	Amortized Cost
	<hr/>
MILAF External Investment Pool - CMC	\$ 29,420,350
	<hr/> <hr/>

The cash and cash equivalents referred to above have been reported in the cash and cash equivalents captions on the financial statements, based upon criteria disclosed in Note 1.

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (continued)

Fair Value Measurement (continued)

The following summarizes the categorization of these amounts as of June 30, 2024:

	Primary Government
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 16,992,508
Investments	29,420,350
	\$ 46,412,858

NOTE 3 - ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLES

Accounts receivables at June 30, 2024 consist of the following:

	Government- wide
State aid	\$ 10,845,366
Federal revenue	1,588,767
Other	121,565
	\$ 12,555,698

No allowance for doubtful accounts is considered necessary based on previous experience.

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS

A summary of changes in the District's capital assets follows:

	Balance July 1, 2023	Additions/ Reclassification	Deletions/ Reclassification	Balance June 30, 2024
Capital assets not being depreciated/amortized				
Land	\$ 1,566,242	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,566,242
Construction in progress	1,620,129	8,419,695	1,620,129	8,419,695
Total assets not being depreciated/amortized	<u>3,186,371</u>	<u>8,419,695</u>	<u>1,620,129</u>	<u>9,985,937</u>
Capital assets being depreciated/amortized				
Building and improvements	147,719,970	7,445,036	-	155,165,006
Furniture and equipment	19,340,884	1,951,190	1,242,470	20,049,604
Buses and other vehicles	2,737,428	249,495	151,510	2,835,413
Right to use - leased equipment	1,205,691	-	-	1,205,691
Subtotal	<u>171,003,973</u>	<u>9,645,721</u>	<u>1,393,980</u>	<u>179,255,714</u>
Accumulated depreciation/amortization				
Building and improvements	72,692,281	2,898,045	-	75,590,326
Furniture and equipment	17,449,840	784,660	1,246,570	16,987,930
Buses and other vehicles	1,733,950	183,585	151,510	1,766,025
Right to use - leased equipment	241,138	241,138	-	482,276
Total accumulated depreciation/amortization	<u>92,117,209</u>	<u>4,107,428</u>	<u>1,398,080</u>	<u>94,826,557</u>
Net capital assets being depreciated/amortized	<u>78,886,764</u>	<u>5,538,293</u>	<u>(4,100)</u>	<u>84,429,157</u>
Net governmental capital assets	<u>\$ 82,073,135</u>	<u>\$ 13,957,988</u>	<u>\$ 1,616,029</u>	<u>\$ 94,415,094</u>

Depreciation/amortization expense was charged to programs of the primary government as follows:

Instruction	\$ 2,173,464
Support services	1,722,764
Community services	67,731
Food service	143,469
	<u>4,107,428</u>
	<u>\$ 4,107,428</u>

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 5 - NOTES PAYABLE - STATE AID ANTICIPATION NOTE

At June 30, 2024, the District had one state aid note outstanding. The state aid note was borrowed in the amount of \$2,000,000, with an interest rate of 6.00% and matures on August 20, 2024. The proceeds of the note were used to fund school operations. The note was secured by the full faith and credit of the District as well as pledged state aid. In the event of the unavailability or insufficiency of state school aid for any reason, the lender may impose a penalty interest rate and at the lender's discretion, accelerate the repayment terms. Activity for the year ended June 30, 2024 is as follows:

Balance July 1, 2023	Additions	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2024
\$ 1,557,143	\$ 2,000,000	\$ 1,557,143	\$ 2,000,000

The District does not anticipate the need to execute a state aid anticipation note for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025.

NOTE 6 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

The following is a summary of long-term obligations for the District for the year ended June 30, 2024:

	General Obligation Bonds	Direct Borrowing and Direct Placement	Compensated Absences	Total
Balance July 1, 2023	\$ 51,643,576	\$ 976,341	\$ 1,041,244	\$ 53,661,161
Additions	33,775,480	-	-	33,775,480
Deletions	(5,971,202)	(233,227)	(57,516)	(6,261,945)
Balance June 30, 2024	79,447,854	743,114	983,728	81,174,696
Due within one year	(4,910,000)	(240,321)	(154,953)	(5,305,274)
Due in more than one year	\$ 74,537,854	\$ 502,793	\$ 828,775	\$ 75,869,422

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 6 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS (continued)

Long-term obligations at June 30, 2024 are comprised of the following issues:

General Obligation Bonds

2019 Refunding bonds due in annual installments of \$3,230,000 to \$3,475,000 through May 1, 2030, with an interest rate of 5.00%.	\$ 20,260,000
2021 Building and Site bonds (Series I) due in annual installments of \$1,075,000 to \$1,500,000 through May 1, 2046, with interest rates ranging from 2.00% to 5.00%.	20,735,000
2021 Energy Conservation and Improvement bonds dated August 31, 2021, due in annual installments of \$155,000 to \$225,000 through May 1, 2033, with interest rates ranging from 3.00% to 5.00%.	1,685,000
2023 Building and Site bonds (Series II) due in annual installments of \$1,050,000 to \$3,560,000 through May 1, 2048, with interest rates ranging from 4.00% to 5.00%.	30,905,000
Plus issuance premium	<u>5,862,854</u>
Total general obligation bonds	79,447,854

Direct Borrowing and Direct Placement

Copier lease due in monthly installments of \$21,611 through June 1, 2027, with a stated interest rate of 3.00%.	<u>743,114</u>
Total general obligation bonds and direct borrowing and direct placement	80,190,968
Compensated absences	<u>983,728</u>
Total general long-term obligations	<u><u>\$ 81,174,696</u></u>

The District's outstanding notes from direct borrowings and direct placement related to governmental activities of \$743,114 contains provisions that in an event of default, either by (1) unable to make principal or interest payments (2) false or misrepresentation is made to the lender (3) become insolvent or make an assignment for the benefit of its creditors (4) if the lender at any time in good faith believes that the prospect of payment of any indebtedness is impaired. Upon the occurrence of any default event, the outstanding amounts, including accrued interest become immediately due and payable.

The District has defeased certain general obligation bonds by placing the proceeds of new bonds in an irrevocable trust to provide for all future debt service payments on the old bonds. Accordingly, the trust account assets and the liability for the defeased bonds are not included in the District's financial statements. At June 30, 2024, \$21,600,000 of bonds outstanding are considered defeased.

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 6 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS (continued)

The annual requirements to amortize long-term obligations outstanding, exclusive of compensated absences payments as of June 30, 2024, are as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	General Obligation Bonds		Direct Borrowing and Direct Placement		Compensated Absences	Total
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest		
2025	\$ 4,910,000	\$ 2,951,868	\$ 240,321	\$ 19,007	\$ -	\$ 8,121,196
2026	3,460,000	2,707,918	247,631	11,697	-	6,427,246
2027	3,540,000	2,536,518	255,162	4,165	-	6,335,845
2028	3,615,000	2,361,168	-	-	-	5,976,168
2029	3,660,000	2,180,418	-	-	-	5,840,418
2030 - 2034	13,325,000	8,598,393	-	-	-	21,923,393
2035 - 2039	13,250,000	6,028,345	-	-	-	19,278,345
2040 - 2044	15,435,000	3,707,271	-	-	-	19,142,271
2045 - 2048	12,390,000	1,078,178	-	-	-	13,468,178
	73,585,000	32,150,077	743,114	34,869	-	106,513,060
Issuance premium	5,862,854	-	-	-	-	5,862,854
Compensated absences	-	-	-	-	983,728	983,728
	<u>\$ 79,447,854</u>	<u>\$ 32,150,077</u>	<u>\$ 743,114</u>	<u>\$ 34,869</u>	<u>\$ 983,728</u>	<u>\$ 113,359,642</u>

Interest expense (all funds) for the year ended June 30, 2024 was approximately \$3,003,000.

The District has approximately \$2,713,000 in the debt service fund restricted for servicing the debt obligations.

NOTE 7 - INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

Interfund payable and receivable balances at June 30, 2024 are as follows:

Receivable Fund		Payable Fund	
General fund	\$ 167,745	General fund	\$ 8,599
Nonmajor funds	8,599	2021 B&S - Series I and II fund	610
		Nonmajor funds	167,135
	<u>\$ 176,344</u>		<u>\$ 176,344</u>

The outstanding balances between funds result mainly from the time lag between the dates that (1) interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system, and (3) payments between funds are made.

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

Plan Description

The Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPSERS) (System) is a cost-sharing, multiple employer, state-wide, defined benefit public employee retirement plan governed by the State of Michigan (State) originally created under Public Act 136 of 1945, recodified and currently operating under the provisions of Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended. Section 25 of this act establishes the Board's authority to promulgate or amend the provisions of the System. MPSERS issues a publicly available Annual Comprehensive Financial Report that can be obtained at www.michigan.gov/orsschools.

The System's pension plan was established by the State to provide retirement, survivor and disability benefits to public school employees. In addition, the System's health plan provides all retirees with option of receiving health, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage under the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement Act.

The System is administered by the Office of Retirement Services (ORS) within the Michigan Department of Technology, Management & Budget. The Department Director appoints the Office Director, with whom the general oversight of the System resides. The State of Michigan Investment Board serves as the investment fiduciary and custodian for the System.

Benefits Provided - Overall

Participants are enrolled in one of multiple plans based on date of hire and certain voluntary elections. A summary of the plans offered by MPSERS is as follows:

<u>Plan Name</u>	<u>Plan Type</u>	<u>Plan Status</u>
Basic	Defined Benefit	Closed
Member Investment Plan (MIP)	Defined Benefit	Closed
Pension Plus	Hybrid	Closed
Pension Plus 2	Hybrid	Open
Defined Contribution	Defined Contribution	Open

Benefits Provided - Pension

Benefit provisions of the defined benefit pension plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions for the defined benefit (DB) pension plan. Retirement benefits for DB plan members are determined by final average compensation and years of service. DB members are eligible to receive a monthly benefit when they meet certain age and service requirements. The System also provides disability and survivor benefits to DB plan members.

Prior to Pension reform of 2010 there were two plans commonly referred to as Basic and the Member Investment Plan (MIP). Basic Plan member's contributions range from 0% - 4%. On January 1, 1987, the Member Investment Plan (MIP) was enacted. MIP members enrolled prior to January 1, 1990, contribute at a permanently fixed rate of 3.9% of gross wages. Members first hired January 1, 1990, or later including Pension Plus Plan members, contribute at various graduated permanently fixed contribution rates from 3.0% - 7.0%.

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Pension Reform 2010

On May 19, 2010, the Governor signed Public Act 75 of 2010 into law. As a result, any member of the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPERS) who became a member of MPERS after June 30, 2010 is a Pension Plus member. Pension Plus is a hybrid plan that contains a pension component with an employee contribution (graded, up to 6.4% of salary) and a flexible and transferable defined contribution (DC) tax-deferred investment account that earns an employer match of 50% (up to 1% of salary) on employee contributions. Retirement benefits for Pension Plus members are determined by final average compensation and years of service. Disability and survivor benefits are available to Pension Plus members.

Pension Reform 2012

On September 4, 2012, the Governor signed Public Act 300 of 2012 into law. The legislation grants all active members who first became a member before July 1, 2010 and who earned service credit in the 12 months ending September 3, 2012 or were on an approved professional services or military leave of absence on September 3, 2012, a voluntary election regarding their pension. Any changes to a member's pension are effective as of the member's *transition date*, which is defined as the first day of the pay period that begins on or after February 1, 2013.

Under the reform, members voluntarily chose to increase, maintain, or stop their contributions to the pension fund.

An amount determined by the member's election of Option 1, 2, 3, or 4 described below:

Option 1 - Members voluntarily elected to increase their contributions to the pension fund as noted below and retain the 1.5% pension factor in their pension formula. The increased contribution would begin as of their transition date and continue until they terminate public school employment.

- Basic Plan Members: 4% contribution
- Member Investment Plan (MIP)-Fixed, MIP-Graded, and MIP-Plus members: a flat 7% contribution

Option 2 - Members voluntarily elected to increase their contribution to the pension fund as stated in Option 1 and retain the 1.5% pension factor in their pension formula. The increased contribution would begin as of their transition date and continue until they reach 30 years of service. If and when they reach 30 years of service, their contribution rates will return to the previous level in place as of the day before their transition date (0% for Basic plan members, 3.9% for MIP-Fixed, up to 4.3% for MIP-Graded, or up to 6.4% for MIP-Plus). The pension formula for any service thereafter would include a 1.25% pension factor.

Option 3 - Members voluntarily elected not to increase their contribution to the pension fund and maintain their current level of contribution to the pension fund. The pension formula for their years of service as of the day before their transition date will include a 1.5% pension factor. The pension formula for any service thereafter will include a 1.25% pension factor.

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Pension Reform 2012 (continued)

Option 4 - Members voluntarily elected to no longer contribute to the pension fund and therefore are switched to the Defined Contribution plan for future service as of their transition date. As a DC participant they receive a 4% employer contribution to the tax-deferred 401(k) account and can choose to contribute up to the maximum amounts permitted by the IRS to a 457 account. They vest in employer contributions and related earnings in their 401(k)-account based on the following schedule: 50% at 2 years, 75% at 3 years, and 100% at 4 years of service. They are 100% vested in any personal contributions and related earnings in their 457 account. Upon retirement, if they meet age and service requirements (including their total years of service), they would also receive a pension (calculated based on years of service and final average compensation as of the day before their transition date and a 1.5% pension factor).

Members who did not make an election before the deadline defaulted to Option 3 as described above. Deferred or nonvested public school employees on September 3, 2012, who return to public school employment on or after September 4, 2012, will be considered as if they had elected Option 3 above. Returning members who made the retirement plan election will retain whichever option they chose.

Employees who first work on or after September 4, 2012 choose between two retirement plans: The Pension Plus Plan and a Defined Contribution that provides a 50% employer match up to 3% of salary on employee contributions.

Final Average Compensation (FAC) - Average of highest 60 consecutive months for Basic Plan members and Pension Plus members (36 months for MIP members). FAC is calculated as of the last day worked unless the member elected Option 4, in which case the FAC is calculated at the transition date.

Pension Reform of 2017

On July 13, 2017, the Governor signed Public Act 92 of 2017 into law. The legislation closed the Pension Plus Plan to newly hired employees as of February 1, 2018 and created a new, optional Pension Plus 2 Plan with similar plan benefit calculations but containing a 50/50 cost share between the employee and the employer, including the cost of future unfunded liabilities. The assumed rate of return on the Pension Plus 2 Plan is 6%. Further, under certain adverse actuarial conditions, the Pension Plus 2 Plan will close to new employees if the actuarial funded ratio falls below 85% for two consecutive years. The law included other provisions to the retirement eligibility age, plan assumptions, and unfunded liability payment methods.

Benefits Provided - Other Postemployment Benefit (OPEB)

Benefit provisions of the postemployment healthcare plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions. Retirees have the option of health coverage, which, through 2012, was funded on a cash disbursement basis. Beginning fiscal year 2013, it is funded on a prefunded basis. The System has contracted to provide the comprehensive group medical, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage for retirees and beneficiaries. A subsidized portion of the premium is paid by the System with the balance deducted from the monthly pension of each retiree health care recipient. For members who first worked before July 1, 2008, (Basic, MIP-Fixed, and MIP-Graded plan members), the subsidy is the maximum allowed by statute. To limit future liabilities of Other Postemployment Benefits, members who first worked on or after July 1, 2008, (MIP-Plus plan members), have a graded premium subsidy based on career length where they accrue credit towards their insurance premiums in retirement, not to exceed the maximum allowable by statute. Public Act 300 of 2012 sets the maximum subsidy at 80% beginning January 1, 2013; 90% for those Medicare eligible and enrolled in the insurances as of that date.

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Retiree Healthcare Reform of 2012

Public Act 300 of 2012 granted all active members of the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System, who earned service credit in the 12 months ending September 3, 2012 or were on an approved professional services or military leave of absence on September 3, 2012, a voluntary election regarding their retirement healthcare. Any changes to a member's healthcare benefit are effective as of the member's *transition date*, which is defined as the first day of the pay period that begins on or after February 1, 2013.

Under Public Act 300 of 2012, members were given the choice between continuing the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare and keeping the premium subsidy benefit described above or choosing not to pay the 3% contribution and instead opting out of the subsidy benefit and becoming a participant in the Personal Healthcare Fund (PHF), a portable, tax-deferred fund that can be used to pay healthcare expenses in retirement. Participants in the PHF are automatically enrolled in a 2% employee contribution into their 457 account as of their transition date, earning them a 2% employer match into a 401(k) account. Members who selected this option stop paying the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare as of the day before their transition date, and their prior contributions will be deposited into their 401(k) accounts.

Regular Retirement (no reduction factor for age)

Eligibility - A Basic plan member may retire at age 55 with 30 years credited service; or age 60 with 10 years credited service. For Member Investment Plan (MIP) members, age 46 with 30 years credited service; or age 60 with 10 years credited service; or age 60 with 5 years of credited service provided member worked through their 60th birthday and has credited service in each of the last 5 years. For Pension Plus Plan (PPP) members, age 60 with 10 years of credited service.

Annual Amount - The annual pension is paid monthly for the lifetime of a retiree. The calculation of a member's pension is determined by their pension election under PA 300 of 2012.

Member Contributions

Depending on the plan selected, member contributions range from 0% - 7% for pension and 0% - 3% for other postemployment benefits. Plan members electing the Defined Contribution Plan are not required to make additional contributions.

Employer Contributions

Employers are required by Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, to contribute amounts necessary to finance the coverage of pension benefits and OPEB. Contribution provisions are specified by State statute and may be amended only by action of the State Legislature.

Employer contributions to the System are determined on an actuarial basis using the entry age normal actuarial cost method. Under this method, the actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in the actuarial valuation is allocated on a level basis over the service of the individual between entry age and assumed exit age. The normal cost is the annual cost assigned under the actuarial funding method, to the current and subsequent plan years. The remainder is called the actuarial accrued liability. Normal cost is funded on a current basis.

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Employer Contributions (continued)

Pension and OPEB contributions made in the fiscal year ending September 30, 2023 were determined as of the September 30, 2020 actuarial valuations. The pension and OPEB benefits, the unfunded (overfunded) actuarial accrued liabilities as of September 30, 2020 are amortized over an 16-year period beginning October 1, 2022 and ending September 30, 2038.

School districts' contributions are determined based on employee elections. There are several different benefit options included in the plan available to employees based on date of hire. Contribution rates are adjusted annually by the ORS. The range of rates is as follows:

	Pension	Other Postemployment Benefit
October 1, 2023 - September 30, 2024	13.90% - 23.03%	7.06% - 8.31%
October 1, 2022 - September 30, 2023	13.75% - 20.16%	7.21% - 8.07%

The District's pension contributions for the year ended June 30, 2024 were equal to the required contribution total. Total pension contributions were approximately \$14,700,000. Of the total pension contributions approximately \$14,251,000 was contributed to fund the Defined Benefit Plan and approximately \$449,000 was contributed to fund the Defined Contribution Plan.

The District's OPEB contributions for the year ended June 30, 2024 were equal to the required contribution total. Total OPEB contributions were approximately \$3,269,000. Of the total OPEB contributions approximately \$3,000,000 was contributed to fund the Defined Benefit Plan and approximately \$269,000 was contributed to fund the Defined Contribution Plan.

These amounts, for both pension and OPEB benefit, include contributions funded from State Revenue Section 147c restricted to fund the MPSERS Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL) Stabilization Rate (100% for pension and 0% for OPEB).

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

The net pension liability was measured as of September 30, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2022 and rolled-forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of its long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating reporting units, actuarially determined.

MPSERS (Plan) Non-university Employers	September 30, 2023	September 30, 2022
Total Pension Liability	\$ 94,947,828,557	\$ 95,876,795,620
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	\$ 62,581,762,238	\$ 58,268,076,344
Net Pension Liability	\$ 32,366,066,319	\$ 37,608,719,276
Proportionate Share	0.35071%	0.34611%
Net Pension Liability for the District	\$ 113,509,630	\$ 130,167,903

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized pension expense of \$13,852,239.

At June 30, 2024, the Reporting Unit reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Net difference between projected and actual pension plan investment earnings	\$ -	\$ (2,322,774)
Differences between expected and actual experience	3,583,153	(173,879)
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	1,331,336	(2,164,779)
Changes of assumptions	15,381,071	(8,868,376)
Reporting Unit's contributions subsequent to the measurement date	13,194,681	-
	\$ 33,490,241	\$ (13,529,808)

\$13,194,681, reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the subsequent fiscal year.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and (deferred inflows) of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending September 30,	Amount
2024	\$ 2,067,860
2025	1,337,302
2026	4,912,959
2027	(1,552,369)

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

OPEB Liabilities (Asset), OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

The net OPEB liability (asset) was measured as of September 30, 2023, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability (asset) was determined by an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2022 and rolled-forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures. The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability (asset) was based on a projection of its long-term share of contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating reporting units, actuarially determined.

<u>MPSERS (Plan) Non-university Employers</u>	<u>September 30, 2023</u>	<u>September 30, 2022</u>
Total other postemployment benefits liability	\$ 11,223,648,949	\$ 12,522,713,324
Plan fiduciary net position	\$ 11,789,347,341	\$ 10,404,650,683
Net other postemployment benefits liability (asset)	\$ (565,698,392)	\$ 2,118,062,641
Proportionate share	0.35350%	0.34895%
Net other postemployment benefits liability (asset) for the District	\$ (1,999,739)	\$ 7,390,874

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized OPEB benefit of \$3,345,896.

At June 30, 2024, the Reporting Unit reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Net difference between projected and actual other postemployment benefits plan investment earnings	\$ 6,097	\$ -
Differences between expected and actual experience	-	(15,111,057)
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	325,435	(679,151)
Changes of assumptions	4,451,768	(536,077)
Reporting Unit's contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>2,595,466</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$ 7,378,766</u>	<u>\$ (16,326,285)</u>

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

OPEB Liabilities (Asset), OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (continued)

\$2,595,466, reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from District employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability (asset) in the subsequent fiscal year.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and (deferred inflows) of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ending September 30,	Amount
2024	\$ (3,783,298)
2025	(3,462,540)
2026	(1,421,207)
2027	(1,367,260)
2028	(1,005,814)
2029	(502,866)

Actuarial Assumptions

Investment Rate of Return for Pension - 6.00% a year, compounded annually net of investment and administrative expenses for the MIP, Basic, Pension Plus, and Pension Plus 2 Plan groups.

Investment Rate of Return for OPEB - 6.00% a year, compounded annually net of investment and administrative expenses.

Salary Increases - The rate of pay increase used for individual members is 2.75% - 11.55%, including wage inflation at 2.75%.

Inflation - 3.0%.

Mortality Assumptions -

Retirees: PubT-2010 Male and Female Retiree Mortality Tables scaled by 116% for males and 116% for females and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2021 from 2010.

Active: PubT-2010 Male and Female Employee Mortality Tables scaled 100% and MP-202 adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale from 2010.

Disabled Retirees: PubNS-2010 Male and Female Disabled Retiree Mortality Tables scaled 100% and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2021 from 2010.

Experience Study - The annual actuarial valuation report of the System used for these statements is dated September 30, 2022. Assumption changes as a result of an experience study for the periods 2017 through 2022 have been adopted by the System for use in the determination of the total pension and OPEB liability beginning with the September 30, 2023 valuation.

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (continued)

The Long-Term Expected Rate of Return on Pension and Other Postemployment Benefit Plan Investments - The pension rate was 6.00% (MIP, Basic, Pension Plus Plan, and Pension Plus 2 Plan), and the other postemployment benefit rate was 6.00%, net of investment and administrative expenses determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension and OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

Cost of Living Pension Adjustments - 3.0% annual non-compounded for MIP members.

Healthcare Cost Trend Rate for Other Postemployment Benefit - Pre 65, 7.50% for year one and graded to 3.5% in year fifteen. Post 65, 6.25% for year one and graded to 3.5% in year fifteen.

Additional Assumptions for Other Postemployment Benefit Only - Applies to Individuals Hired Before September 4, 2012:

Opt Out Assumption - 21% of eligible participants hired before July 1, 2008 and 30% of those hired after June 30, 2008 are assumed to opt out of the retiree health plan

Survivor Coverage - 80% of male retirees and 67% of female retirees electing two-person coverage are assumed to have coverage continuing after the retiree's death.

Coverage Election at Retirement - 75% of male and 60% of female future retirees who elected coverage are assumed to elect coverage for 1 or more dependents.

The target asset allocation at September 30, 2023 and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table

<u>Investment Category</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return*</u>
Domestic Equity Pools	25.0%	5.8%
International Equity	15.0%	6.8%
Private Equity Pools	16.0%	9.6%
Real Estate and Infrastructure Pools	10.0%	6.4%
Fixed Income Pools	13.0%	1.3%
Absolute Return Pools	9.0%	4.8%
Real Return/Opportunistic Pools	10.0%	7.3%
Short Term Investment Pools	2.0%	0.3%
	<u>100.0%</u>	

* Long term rate of return are net of administrative expenses and 2.7% inflation.

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (continued)

Rate of Return - For fiscal year ended September 30, 2023, the annual money-weighted rate of return on pension and OPEB plan investments, net of pension and OPEB plan investment expense, was 8.29% and 7.94%, respectively. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Pension Discount Rate - A single discount rate of 6.00% was used to measure the total pension liability. This discount rate was based on the expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 6.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine this single discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from school districts will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

OPEB Discount Rate - A single discount rate of 6.00% was used to measure the total OPEB liability. This discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments of 6.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine this discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that school districts contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following presents the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using a single discount rate of 6.00%, as well as what the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	Pension		
	1% Decrease	Discount Rate	1% Increase
Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net pension liability	<u>\$ 153,351,177</u>	<u>\$ 113,509,630</u>	<u>\$ 80,340,101</u>

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following presents the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) calculated using a single discount rate of 6.00%, as well as what the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	Other Postemployment Benefits		
	1% Decrease	Discount Rate	1% Increase
Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net other postemployment benefits liability (asset)	<u>\$ 2,073,130</u>	<u>\$ (1,999,739)</u>	<u>\$ (5,499,970)</u>

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (continued)

Sensitivity to the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates - The following presents the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net other postemployment benefit liability (asset) calculated using the healthcare cost trend rate, as well as what the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net other postemployment benefit liability (asset) would be if it were calculated using a healthcare cost trend rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net other postemployment benefits liability (asset)	Other Postemployment Benefits		
	1% Decrease	Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	1% Increase
	\$ (5,508,697)	\$ (1,999,739)	\$ 1,798,103

Pension and OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension and OPEB's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System 2023 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report.

Payable to the Pension and OPEB Plan - At year end the School District is current on all required pension and other postemployment benefit plan payments. Amounts accrued at year end for accounting purposes are separately stated in the financial statements as a liability titled accrued retirement. These amounts represent current payments for June paid in July, accruals for summer pay primarily for teachers, and the contributions due from State Revenue Section 147c restricted to fund the MPSERS Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL).

NOTE 9 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees' and natural disasters. The District participates in two distinct pools of educational institutions within the State of Michigan for self-insuring property and casualty and workers' disability compensation. The pools are considered public entity risk pools. The District pays annual premiums under a retrospectively rated policy to the pools for the respective insurance coverage. In the event a pool's total claims and expenses for a policy year exceed the total normal annual premiums for said years, all members of the specific pool's policy year may be subject to special assessment to make up the deficiency. The workers' compensation pool and the property casualty pool maintain reinsurance for claims generally in excess of \$500,000 for each occurrence with the overall maximum coverage varying depending on the specific type coverage of reinsurance.

The District continues to carry commercial insurance for other risks of loss, including employee health and accident insurance. No settlements have occurred in excess of coverage for the year ended June 30, 2024, or any of the prior three years.

NOTE 10 - TRANSFERS

During the year, the food service fund transferred \$134,944 to the general fund for indirect cost reimbursement.

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 11 - CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Amounts received or receivable from grant agencies are subject to audit and adjustments by grantor agencies, principally the federal government. Any disallowed claims, including amounts already collected, may constitute a liability of the applicable funds. The amount, if any, of expenditures that may be disallowed by the grantor cannot be determined at this time, although the government expects such amounts, if any, to be immaterial.

NOTE 12 - COMMITMENTS

The District has active capital projects outstanding at June 30, 2024. The District has \$25,831,766 recorded as restricted fund balance in the 2021 building and site – series I and II fund.

NOTE 13 - TAX ABATEMENTS

The District is required to disclose significant tax abatements as required by GASB Statement 77 (*Tax Abatements*).

The District receives reduced property tax revenues as a result of Industrial Facilities Tax exemptions, Brownfield Redevelopment Agreements, and Payments in Lieu of Taxes (PILOT) granted by Delhi Charter Township. Industrial facility exemptions are intended to promote construction of new industrial facilities, or to rehabilitate historical facilities; Brownfield Redevelopment Agreements are intended to reimburse taxpayers that remediate environmental contamination on their properties; PILOT programs apply to multiple unit housing for citizens of low income and the elderly. The property taxes abated for the general fund and debt service fund by municipality under these programs are as follows:

Municipality	Taxes Abated
Delhi Charter Township	\$ 897,945

The taxes abated for the general fund operating millage is considered by the State of Michigan when determining the District’s Section 22 funding of the State School Aid Act.

There are no abatements made by the District.

NOTE 14 - UPCOMING ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

In June 2022, the GASB issued Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. This Statement requires that liabilities for compensated absences be recognized for (1) leave that has not been used and (2) leave that has been used but not yet paid in cash or settled through noncash means. A liability should be recognized for leave that has not been used if (a) the leave is attributable to services already rendered, (b) the leave accumulates, and (c) the leave is more likely than not to be used for time off or otherwise paid in cash or settled through noncash means. This Statement also establishes guidance for measuring a liability for leave that has not been used, generally using an employee’s pay rate as of the date of the financial statements. The District is currently evaluating the impact this standard will have on the financial statements when adopted during the 2024-2025 fiscal year.

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 14 - UPCOMING ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS (continued)

In December 2023, the GASB issued Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*. This Statement requires a government to assess whether a concentration or constraint makes the government vulnerable to the risk of a substantial impact. Additionally, this Statement requires a government to assess whether an event or events associated with a concentration or constraint that could cause the substantial impact have occurred, have begun to occur, or are more likely than not to begin to occur within 12 months of the date the financial statements are issued. If a government determines that those criteria for disclosure have been met for a concentration or constraint, it should disclose information in notes to financial statements in sufficient detail to enable users of financial statements to understand the nature of circumstances disclosed and the government's vulnerability to the risk of substantial impact. The District is currently evaluating the impact this standard will have on the financial statements when adopted during the 2024-2025 fiscal year.

In April 2024, the GASB issued Statement No. 103, *Financial Reporting Model Improvements*. This Statement establishes new accounting and financial reporting requirements - or modifies existing requirements - related to the following:

- a. Management's discussion and analysis (MD&A);
 - i. Requires that the information presented in MD&A be limited to the related topics discussed in five specific sections:
 - 1) Overview of the Financial Statements,
 - 2) Financial Summary,
 - 3) Detailed Analyses,
 - 4) Significant Capital Asset and Long-Term Financing Activity,
 - 5) Currently Known Facts, Decisions, or Conditions;
 - ii. Stresses detailed analyses should explain why balances and results of operations changed rather than simply presenting the amounts or percentages by which they changed;
 - iii. Removes the requirement for discussion of significant variations between original and final budget amounts and between final budget amounts and actual results;
- b. Unusual or infrequent items;
- c. Presentation of the proprietary fund statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in fund net position;
 - i. Requires that the proprietary fund statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in fund net position continue to distinguish between operating and nonoperating revenues and expenses and clarifies the definition of operating and nonoperating revenues and expenses;
 - ii. Requires that a subtotal for *operating income (loss) and noncapital subsidies* be presented before reporting other nonoperating revenues and expenses and defines subsidies;
- d. Information about major component units in basic financial statements should be presented separately in the statement of net position and statement of activities unless it reduces the readability of the statements in which case combining statements of should be presented after the fund financial statements;
- e. Budgetary comparison information should include variances between original and final budget amounts and variances between final budget and actual amounts with explanations of significant variances required to be presented in the notes to RSI.

The District is currently evaluating the impact this standard will have on the financial statements when adopted during the 2025-2026 fiscal year.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
GENERAL FUND
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget
REVENUES				
Local sources	\$ 8,040,700	\$ 8,399,200	\$ 8,796,329	\$ 397,129
State sources	54,731,669	59,850,262	59,849,623	(639)
Federal sources	2,290,736	3,517,878	3,262,920	(254,958)
Intermediate school districts	7,203,894	7,138,731	7,057,770	(80,961)
TOTAL REVENUES	72,266,999	78,906,071	78,966,642	60,571
EXPENDITURES				
Current				
Instruction				
Basic programs	33,031,446	35,140,977	34,394,966	746,011
Added needs	11,104,566	11,383,346	11,338,808	44,538
Total instruction	44,136,012	46,524,323	45,733,774	790,549
Supporting services				
Pupil	5,282,207	6,722,482	6,376,525	345,957
Instructional staff	3,358,296	5,876,073	5,830,744	45,329
General administration	660,060	823,782	762,873	60,909
School administration	3,809,856	3,873,734	4,038,056	(164,322)
Business	1,203,085	969,450	878,969	90,481
Operation/maintenance	6,277,224	7,546,213	7,370,677	175,536
Pupil transportation	1,836,053	2,308,642	2,370,376	(61,734)
Central	2,210,926	2,089,128	2,258,714	(169,586)
Athletics	1,070,259	1,180,318	1,138,954	41,364
Total supporting services	25,707,966	31,389,822	31,025,888	363,934
Community services	1,347,585	1,489,643	1,425,184	64,459
Outgoing transfers and other	1,756,000	-	-	-
Debt service				
Principal repayment	140,000	399,405	383,227	16,178
Interest	145,850	145,850	176,419	(30,569)
Total debt service	285,850	545,255	559,646	(14,391)
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	73,233,413	79,949,043	78,744,492	1,204,551
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	(966,414)	(1,042,972)	222,150	1,265,122
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Transfers in	110,000	155,000	134,944	(20,056)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	\$ (856,414)	\$ (887,972)	357,094	\$ 1,245,066
FUND BALANCE				
Beginning of year			11,062,247	
End of year			\$ 11,419,341	

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF THE REPORTING UNIT'S PROPORTIONATE
SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT PLAN
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS (DETERMINED AS OF PLAN YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30)**

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Reporting Unit's proportion of net pension liability (%)	0.35071%	0.34611%	0.35496%	0.35253%	0.35422%	0.35860%	0.35814%	0.35427%	0.35751%	0.35881%
Reporting Unit's proportionate share of net pension liability	\$ 113,509,630	\$ 130,167,903	\$ 84,039,416	\$ 121,098,144	\$ 117,307,298	\$ 107,802,731	\$ 92,809,234	\$ 88,386,461	\$ 87,322,218	\$ 79,031,405
Reporting Unit's covered-employee payroll	\$ 35,396,735	\$ 33,781,118	\$ 32,025,575	\$ 31,292,487	\$ 30,725,572	\$ 30,454,316	\$ 30,153,862	\$ 29,775,976	\$ 29,779,615	\$ 31,496,351
Reporting Unit's proportionate share of net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	320.68%	385.33%	262.41%	386.99%	381.79%	353.98%	307.79%	296.84%	293.23%	250.92%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total pension liability (Non-university employers)	65.91%	60.77%	72.60%	59.72%	60.31%	62.36%	64.21%	63.27%	63.17%	66.20%

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF THE REPORTING UNIT'S PENSION CONTRIBUTIONS
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT PLAN
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS (DETERMINED
OF THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30)**

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Statutorily required pension contributions	\$ 14,250,895	\$ 15,955,978	\$ 11,594,435	\$ 10,368,074	\$ 9,508,311	\$ 9,463,645	\$ 9,188,979	\$ 8,368,719	\$ 8,270,397	\$ 6,135,491
Pension contributions in relation to statutorily required contributions	<u>14,250,895</u>	<u>15,955,978</u>	<u>11,594,435</u>	<u>10,368,074</u>	<u>9,508,311</u>	<u>9,463,645</u>	<u>9,188,979</u>	<u>8,368,719</u>	<u>8,270,397</u>	<u>6,135,491</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Reporting Unit's covered-employee payroll (pension)	\$ 35,955,974	\$ 35,193,303	\$ 33,581,074	\$ 31,152,988	\$ 31,441,425	\$ 30,591,845	\$ 30,369,225	\$ 29,925,467	\$ 29,684,961	\$ 30,818,064
Pension contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	39.63%	45.34%	34.53%	33.28%	30.24%	30.94%	30.26%	27.97%	27.86%	19.91%

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF THE REPORTING UNIT'S
PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY (ASSET)
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT PLAN
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS (DETERMINED AS OF PLAN YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30)**

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Reporting Unit's proportion of net other postemployment benefits liability/asset (%)	0.35350%	0.34895%	0.35618%	0.35421%	0.35173%	0.35811%	0.35764%
Reporting Unit's proportionate share of net other post employment benefits liability (asset)	\$ (1,999,739)	\$ 7,390,874	\$ 5,436,643	\$ 18,976,111	\$ 25,246,460	\$ 28,465,607	\$ 31,670,737
Reporting Unit's covered-employee payroll	\$ 35,396,735	\$ 33,781,118	\$ 32,025,575	\$ 31,292,487	\$ 30,725,572	\$ 30,454,316	\$ 30,153,862
Reporting Unit's proportionate share of net other postemployment benefits liability/asset as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	5.65%	21.88%	16.98%	60.64%	82.17%	93.47%	105.03%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total other postemployment benefits liability (Non-university employers)	105.04%	83.09%	87.33%	59.76%	48.46%	42.95%	36.39%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for ten years. However, until a full ten-year trend is compiled, the District presents information for those years for which information is available.

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF THE REPORTING UNIT'S OPEB CONTRIBUTIONS
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT PLAN
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS (DETERMINED
OF THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30)**

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Statutorily required other postemployment benefits contributions	\$ 2,999,982	\$ 2,903,440	\$ 2,794,470	\$ 2,734,993	\$ 2,661,719	\$ 2,402,997	\$ 2,193,486
Other postemployment benefits contributions in relation to statutorily required contributions	<u>2,999,982</u>	<u>2,903,440</u>	<u>2,794,470</u>	<u>2,734,993</u>	<u>2,661,719</u>	<u>2,402,997</u>	<u>2,193,486</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Reporting Unit's covered-employee payroll (OPEB)	\$ 35,955,974	\$ 35,193,303	\$ 33,581,074	\$ 31,152,988	\$ 31,441,425	\$ 30,591,845	\$ 30,369,225
Other post employment benefit contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	8.34%	8.25%	8.32%	8.78%	8.47%	7.86%	7.22%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for ten years. However, until a full ten-year trend is compiled, the District presents information for those years for which information is available.

HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - PENSION INFORMATION

Benefit Changes - there were no changes of benefit terms in 2023.

Changes of Assumptions - the assumption changes for 2023 were:

- Mortality assumptions were updated to the Pub-2010 Male and Female Retiree Mortality Tables from the RP-2014 Male and Female Healthy Annuitant table.

NOTE 2 - OPEB INFORMATION

Benefit Changes - there were no changes of benefit terms in 2023.

Changes of Assumptions - the assumption changes for 2023 were:

- Healthcare cost trend rate
 - Pre 65 decreased to 7.50% for year one graded to 3.50% for year fifteen from 7.75% for year one graded to 3.50% for year fifteen.
 - Post 65 increased to 6.25% for year one and graded to 3.5% for year fifteen from 5.25% for year one and graded to 3.5% for year fifteen.
- Mortality assumptions were updated to the Pub-2010 Male and Female Retiree Mortality Tables from the RP-2014 Male and Female Healthy Annuitant table.

ADDITIONAL SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES
JUNE 30, 2024**

	Special Revenue		Total Nonmajor Funds
	Food Service	Student/ School Activities	
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,068,709	\$ 720,536	\$ 1,789,245
Accounts receivable	111,720	-	111,720
Due from other funds	5,260	3,339	8,599
Inventories	50,990	-	50,990
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 1,236,679	\$ 723,875	\$ 1,960,554
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES			
LIABILITIES			
Accounts payable	\$ 18,278	\$ 5,164	\$ 23,442
Accrued salaries and related items	1,334	-	1,334
Accrued retirement	24,897	-	24,897
Due to other funds	135,086	32,049	167,135
Unearned revenue	42,789	-	42,789
TOTAL LIABILITIES	222,384	37,213	259,597
FUND BALANCES			
Nonspendable			
Inventories	50,990	-	50,990
Restricted	963,305	-	963,305
Committed	-	686,662	686,662
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	1,014,295	686,662	1,700,957
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$ 1,236,679	\$ 723,875	\$ 1,960,554

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

	Special Revenue		Total Nonmajor Funds
	Food Service	Student/School Activities	
REVENUES			
Food sales	\$ 266,278	\$ -	\$ 266,278
Student / school activities	-	687,436	687,436
State sources	606,393	-	606,393
Federal sources	2,535,310	-	2,535,310
Investment earnings	7,685	14	7,699
Other	-	3,182	3,182
TOTAL REVENUES	3,415,666	690,632	4,106,298
EXPENDITURES			
Current			
Salaries	555,569	-	555,569
Benefits	364,303	-	364,303
Purchased services	402,178	-	402,178
Supplies and materials	105,474	-	105,474
Food purchases	887,156	-	887,156
Donated commodities	483,893	-	483,893
Student / school activities	-	645,451	645,451
Other expenses	36,131	2,900	39,031
Capital outlay	184,150	-	184,150
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	3,018,854	648,351	3,667,205
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	396,812	42,281	439,093
OTHER FINANCING USES			
Transfers out	(134,944)	-	(134,944)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	261,868	42,281	304,149
FUND BALANCES			
Beginning of year	752,427	644,381	1,396,808
End of year	\$ 1,014,295	\$ 686,662	\$ 1,700,957

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
BONDED DEBT
JUNE 30, 2024**

2019 Refunding bonds.

Principal Due May 1	Interest Due		Debt Service Requirement for Fiscal Year	
	May 1	November 1	June 30,	Amount
\$ 3,230,000	\$ 506,500	\$ 506,500	2025	\$ 4,243,000
3,300,000	425,750	425,750	2026	4,151,500
3,375,000	343,250	343,250	2027	4,061,500
3,440,000	258,875	258,875	2028	3,957,750
3,475,000	172,875	172,875	2029	3,820,750
3,440,000	86,000	86,000	2030	3,612,000
<u>\$ 20,260,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,793,250</u>	<u>\$ 1,793,250</u>		<u>\$ 23,846,500</u>

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
BONDED DEBT
JUNE 30, 2024**

2021 Building and site bonds - Series I.

Principal Due May 1	Interest Due		Debt Service Requirement for Fiscal Year	
	May 1	November 1	June 30,	Amount
\$ -	\$ 258,634	\$ 258,634	2025	\$ 517,268
-	258,634	258,634	2026	517,268
-	258,634	258,634	2027	517,268
-	258,634	258,634	2028	517,268
-	258,634	258,634	2029	517,268
-	258,634	258,634	2030	517,268
1,075,000	258,634	258,634	2031	1,592,268
1,115,000	231,760	231,759	2032	1,578,519
1,145,000	209,460	209,459	2033	1,563,919
1,175,000	192,285	192,284	2034	1,559,569
1,210,000	174,660	174,659	2035	1,559,319
1,240,000	156,510	156,509	2036	1,553,019
1,265,000	144,110	144,109	2037	1,553,219
1,290,000	131,460	131,459	2038	1,552,919
1,315,000	118,560	118,559	2039	1,552,119
1,340,000	105,410	105,409	2040	1,550,819
1,360,000	92,010	92,009	2041	1,544,019
1,385,000	78,410	78,409	2042	1,541,819
1,410,000	63,695	63,694	2043	1,537,389
1,440,000	48,713	48,712	2044	1,537,425
1,470,000	33,414	33,413	2045	1,536,827
1,500,000	16,876	16,875	2046	1,533,751
<u>\$ 20,735,000</u>	<u>\$ 3,607,771</u>	<u>\$ 3,607,756</u>		<u>\$ 27,950,527</u>

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
BONDED DEBT
JUNE 30, 2024**

2021 Energy conservation and improvement bonds.

Principal Due May 1	Interest Due		Debt Service Requirement for Fiscal Year	
	May 1	November 1	June 30,	Amount
\$ 155,000	\$ 35,325	\$ 35,325	2025	\$ 225,650
160,000	32,225	32,225	2026	224,450
165,000	29,025	29,025	2027	223,050
175,000	25,725	25,725	2028	226,450
185,000	21,350	21,350	2029	227,700
200,000	16,725	16,725	2030	233,450
205,000	11,725	11,725	2031	228,450
215,000	6,600	6,600	2032	228,200
225,000	3,375	3,375	2033	231,750
<u>\$ 1,685,000</u>	<u>\$ 182,075</u>	<u>\$ 182,075</u>		<u>\$ 2,049,150</u>

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
BONDED DEBT
JUNE 30, 2024**

2023 Building and site bonds - Series II.

Principal Due May 1	Interest Due		Debt Service Requirement for Fiscal Year	
	May 1	November 1	June 30,	Amount
\$ 1,525,000	\$ 675,475	\$ 675,475	2025	\$ 2,875,950
-	637,350	637,350	2026	1,274,700
-	637,350	637,350	2027	1,274,700
-	637,350	637,350	2028	1,274,700
-	637,350	637,350	2029	1,274,700
-	637,350	637,350	2030	1,274,700
1,050,000	637,350	637,350	2031	2,324,700
1,100,000	611,100	611,100	2032	2,322,200
1,160,000	583,600	583,600	2033	2,327,200
1,220,000	554,600	554,600	2034	2,329,200
1,275,000	524,100	524,100	2035	2,323,200
1,320,000	492,225	492,225	2036	2,304,450
1,380,000	459,225	459,225	2037	2,298,450
1,445,000	424,725	424,725	2038	2,294,450
1,510,000	388,600	388,600	2039	2,287,200
1,565,000	358,400	358,400	2040	2,281,800
1,635,000	327,100	327,100	2041	2,289,200
1,700,000	294,400	294,400	2042	2,288,800
1,765,000	260,400	260,400	2043	2,285,800
1,835,000	225,100	225,100	2044	2,285,200
1,910,000	188,400	188,400	2045	2,286,800
1,975,000	150,200	150,200	2046	2,275,400
3,560,000	110,700	110,700	2047	3,781,400
1,975,000	39,500	39,500	2048	2,054,000
<u>\$ 30,905,000</u>	<u>\$ 10,491,950</u>	<u>\$ 10,491,950</u>		<u>\$ 51,888,900</u>

HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Federal Grantor/Pass-through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal ALN	Pass- through Grantor's Number	Approved Grant Award Amount	Accrued (unearned) Revenue 7/1/2023	(Memo Only) Prior Year Expenditures	Adjustments	Current Year Expenditures	Current Year Cash Receipts	Accrued (unearned) Revenue 6/30/2024
U.S. Department of Agriculture									
Passed through Michigan Department of Education									
Child Nutrition Cluster									
Non-cash assistance (donated foods)									
Entitlement Donated Foods	10.555		\$ 181,987	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 181,987	\$ 181,987	\$ -
Entitlement Donated Foods - Bonus	10.555		4,115	-	-	-	4,115	4,115	-
Total non-cash assistance			186,102	-	-	-	186,102	186,102	-
Cash Assistance									
National School Lunch Program	10.555	241960	1,286,006	-	-	-	1,286,006	1,239,505	46,501
National School Lunch Program	10.555	231960	214,516	-	-	-	214,516	214,516	-
National School Lunch Program - Supply Chain Assistance	10.555	240910	127,019	-	-	-	127,019	127,019	-
Total ALN 10.555			1,813,643	-	-	-	1,813,643	1,767,142	46,501
School Breakfast Program	10.553	241970	595,888	-	-	-	595,888	566,848	29,040
School Breakfast Program	10.553	231970	101,948	-	-	-	101,948	101,948	-
Total ALN 10.553			697,836	-	-	-	697,836	668,796	29,040
Summer Food Service Program Operating	10.559	240900	8,205	-	-	-	8,205	-	8,205
Summer Food Service Program Operating	10.559	230900	36,578	6,128	20,952	-	15,626	21,754	-
Total ALN 10.559			44,783	6,128	20,952	-	23,831	21,754	8,205
Total cash assistance			2,370,160	6,128	20,952	-	2,349,208	2,271,590	83,746
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			2,556,262	6,128	20,952	-	2,535,310	2,457,692	83,746
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			2,556,262	6,128	20,952	-	2,535,310	2,457,692	83,746

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Federal Grantor/Pass-through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal ALN	Pass- through Grantor's Number	Approved Grant Award Amount	Accrued (unearned) Revenue 7/1/2023	(Memo Only) Prior Year Expenditures	Adjustments	Current Year Expenditures	Current Year Cash Receipts	Accrued (unearned) Revenue 6/30/2024
U.S. Department of Education									
Passed through Michigan Department of Education									
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	241530-2324	\$ 730,119	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 511,513	\$ 297,280	\$ 214,233
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	231530-2223	630,631	277,547	472,356	-	-	277,547	-
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	221530-2122	612,122	-	-	(9,262)	-	-	(9,262)
Total ALN 84.010			<u>1,972,872</u>	<u>277,547</u>	<u>472,356</u>	<u>(9,262)</u>	<u>511,513</u>	<u>574,827</u>	<u>204,971</u>
English Language Acquisition State Grants	84.365	230580-2223	36,721	920	920	-	-	920	-
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	240520-2324	130,567	-	-	-	130,567	53,816	76,751
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	230520-2223	176,481	86,859	170,459	-	-	86,859	-
Total ALN 84.367			<u>307,048</u>	<u>86,859</u>	<u>170,459</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>130,567</u>	<u>140,675</u>	<u>76,751</u>
Student Support and Academic Enrichment	84.424	240750-2324	59,162	-	-	-	40,605	10,885	29,720
Student Support and Academic Enrichment	84.424	230750-2223	84,996	43,031	72,177	-	-	43,031	-
Student Support and Academic Enrichment	84.424	220750-2122	84,257	-	-	(1,900)	-	-	(1,900)
Total ALN 84.424			<u>228,415</u>	<u>43,031</u>	<u>72,177</u>	<u>(1,900)</u>	<u>40,605</u>	<u>53,916</u>	<u>27,820</u>
Education Stabilization Fund									
COVID-19 - Elementary and Secondary School									
Emergency Relief Fund (ESSER II Formula Funds)	84.425D	213712-2021	1,991,990	195,817	527,578	(20,823)	-	174,994	-
Emergency Relief Fund (ESSER II - Section 98c)	84.425D	213782-2223	261,025	151,319	151,319	-	109,706	261,025	-
Emergency Relief Fund (ESSER III - Formula)	84.425U	213713-2122	4,478,381	1,339,301	1,899,171	-	2,304,874	2,492,117	1,152,058
Emergency Relief Fund (ESSER III - State Equalization Payments (11t))	84.425U	213723-2122	1,532,682	1,239,937	1,239,937	-	103,950	1,343,887	-
Emergency Relief Fund (Homeless Children and Youth)	84.425W	211012-2122	32,751	-	-	-	9,151	-	9,151
Total ALN 84.425 and Education Stabilization Fund			<u>8,296,829</u>	<u>2,926,374</u>	<u>3,818,005</u>	<u>(20,823)</u>	<u>2,527,681</u>	<u>4,272,023</u>	<u>1,161,209</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Federal Grantor/Pass-through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal ALN	Pass- through Grantor's Number	Approved Grant Award Amount	Accrued (unearned) Revenue 7/1/2023	(Memo Only) Prior Year Expenditures	Adjustments	Current Year Expenditures	Current Year Cash Receipts	Accrued (unearned) Revenue 6/30/2024
<u>U.S. Department of Education</u>									
Passed through Ingham Intermediate School District									
Special Education Cluster									
IDEA Flowthrough	84.027	230450-2223	\$ 2,062	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,062	\$ -	\$ 2,062
IDEA Flowthrough	84.027	220450-2122	4,547	4,547	4,547	-	-	4,547	-
Total ALN 84.027			<u>6,609</u>	<u>4,547</u>	<u>4,547</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,062</u>	<u>4,547</u>	<u>2,062</u>
Special Education Preschool Grants	84.173	240460-2324	32,208	-	-	-	32,208	-	32,208
Special Education Preschool Grants	84.173	230460-2223	38,047	38,047	38,047	-	-	38,047	-
Total ALN 84.173			<u>70,255</u>	<u>38,047</u>	<u>38,047</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>32,208</u>	<u>38,047</u>	<u>32,208</u>
Total Special Education Cluster			<u>76,864</u>	<u>42,594</u>	<u>42,594</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>34,270</u>	<u>42,594</u>	<u>34,270</u>
Total U.S. Department of Education			<u>10,918,749</u>	<u>3,377,325</u>	<u>4,576,511</u>	<u>(31,985)</u>	<u>3,244,636</u>	<u>5,084,955</u>	<u>1,505,021</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services</u>									
Passed through Ingham Intermediate School District									
Medicaid Cluster									
Medical Assistance Program	93.778	N/A	46,082	-	-	-	46,082	46,082	-
Cooperative Agreements to Promote Adolescent Health through School-Based HIV/STD Prevention and School-Based Surveillance	93.079	N/A	4,187	-	-	-	4,187	4,187	-
COVID-19 Epidemiology and Laboratory Capacity for Infectious Diseases	93.323	207406-2223	224,000	127,567	224,000	-	-	127,567	-
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services			<u>274,269</u>	<u>127,567</u>	<u>224,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>50,269</u>	<u>177,836</u>	<u>-</u>
TOTAL FEDERAL AWARDS			<u>\$ 13,749,280</u>	<u>\$ 3,511,020</u>	<u>\$ 4,821,463</u>	<u>\$ (31,985)</u>	<u>\$ 5,830,215</u>	<u>\$ 7,720,483</u>	<u>\$ 1,588,767</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 1 - BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of Holt Public Schools under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2024. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Holt Public Schools, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position or changes in net position of Holt Public Schools.

The District qualifies for low-risk auditee status. Management has utilized the Cash Management System, NexSys, and the Grant Auditor Report in preparing the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts (if any) shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available. Holt Public Schools has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE 3 - RECONCILIATION WITH AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Federal expenditures are reported as revenue in the following funds in the financial statements June 30, 2024:

General fund	\$ 3,262,920
Other nonmajor governmental funds	<u>2,535,310</u>
Total federal revenue in the fund financial statements	5,798,230
Less	
Federal expenditures reported in the prior periods but paid back during the current year	<u>31,985</u>
Expenditures per schedule of expenditures of federal awards	<u><u>\$ 5,830,215</u></u>

NOTE 4 - ADJUSTMENTS

Adjustments were made for Assistance Listing Numbers #84.010 (\$9,262), #84.424 (\$1,900), and #84.425D (\$20,823) for federal expenditures reported in prior periods but paid back to the Michigan Department of Education during the current year.



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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND
ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

To the Board of Education of
Holt Public Schools

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Holt Public Schools, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Holt Public Schools' basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 2, 2024.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Holt Public Schools' internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Holt Public Schools' internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Holt Public Schools' internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements, on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Holt Public Schools' financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Maney Costeiran PC

October 2, 2024



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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON
INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE *UNIFORM GUIDANCE***

To the Board of Education of
Holt Public Schools

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Holt Public Schools' compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Holt Public Schools' major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024. Holt Public Schools' major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Holt Public Schools complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Holt Public Schools and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Holt Public Schools' compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Holt Public Schools' federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Holt Public Schools' compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Holt Public Schools' compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Holt Public Schools' compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Holt Public Schools' internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Holt Public Schools' internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Maney Costeiran PC

October 2, 2024

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued based on financial statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles:

Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified? Yes X None
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)? Yes X None reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? Yes X None

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

- Material weakness(es) identified? Yes X None
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)? Yes X None reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:

Unmodified

Any audit findings that are required to be reported in accordance with Title 2 CFR Section 200.516(a)? Yes X No

Identification of major programs:

Assistance Listing Number(s)	Name of Federal Program or Cluster
84.425	Education Stabilization Fund

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: \$ 750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? X Yes No

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

None noted

Section III - Federal Award Findings and Question Costs

None noted

**HOLT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

There were no audit findings required to be reported on this schedule for the previous year.